

## Rain Garden Species List

FORBS & WILDFLOWERS						SUN			Moisture Gradient				
GENUS	SPECIES	COMMON NAME	Bloom Time	Flower Color	Height	S	PS	Sh	Dry	DM	Mesic	WM	Wet
<i>Actaea</i>	<i>rubra</i>	Red Baneberry	Apr-May	White	2'		x	x			x	x	x
<i>Agastache</i>	<i>foeniculum</i>	Lavender Hyssop	July-Sept	Purple	1' - 3'	x	x					x	x
<i>Agastache</i>	<i>scrophulariaefolia</i>	Purple Hyssop	July-August	Purple	1'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Allium</i>	<i>canadense</i>	Meadow Garlic, Wild Garlic	May-July	Pale Pink/White	1' - 2'	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Allium</i>	<i>cernuum</i>	Nodding Wild Onion	July-Aug.	Pink-White	1' - 2'	x					x	x	
<i>Anemone</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Anemone	May-July	White	1' - 2'	x	x			x	x		
<i>Angelica</i>	<i>atropupurea</i>	Great Angelica	May-July	White	2' - 8'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Aquilegia</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Columbine	May-June	Orange	1' - 2'		x	x	x	x	x		
<i>Arisaema</i>	<i>triphylum</i>	Jack-in-the-pulpit	Apr-June	Green	1' - 2'		x	x			x	x	
<i>Arnoglossum</i>	<i>atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian Plantain	July-Sept.	White	3' - 9'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Arnoglossum</i>	<i>plantagineum</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	July-Aug.	White	3' - 5'	x					x	x	
<i>Arnoglossum</i>	<i>reniforme</i>	Great Indian Plantain	July-Sept.	White	4' - 6'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Asarum</i>	<i>canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	May-June	Red	1'		x	x			x		
<i>Asclepias</i>	<i>incarnata</i>	Marsh Milkweed	July-Aug.	Magenta	1' - 4'	x						x	x
<i>Aster</i>	<i>ericoides</i>	Heath Aster	July-Oct.	White	1' - 3'	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Aster</i>	<i>furcatus</i>	Forked Aster	Aug-Oct.	White	1' - 3'		x	x		x	x	x	x
<i>Aster</i>	<i>laevis</i>	Smooth Blue Aster	Aug-Oct.	Purple	1' - 3'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Aster</i>	<i>lanceolatus</i>	Panicled Aster	Sept.-Nov.	White	2' - 5'		x	x			x	x	x
<i>Aster</i>	<i>lateriflorus</i>	Calico Aster	Aug.-Sept.	White	1' - 2'	x			x				
<i>Aster</i>	<i>macrophyllus</i>	Large Leaved Aster	July-Sept.	Purple-White	1' - 5'		x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Aster</i>	<i>novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Aug-Oct.	Purple	3' - 7'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Aster</i>	<i>puniceus</i>	Bristly Aster	Aug-Nov.	Purple	2' - 8'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Aster</i>	<i>shortii</i>	Short's Aster	Aug.-Oct.	Blue	1' - 4'	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Aster</i>	<i>umbellatus</i>	Flat-top Aster	Aug.-Sept.	White	2' - 7'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Baptisia</i>	<i>alba</i>	White Wild Indigo	June-July	White	3' - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Baptisia</i>	<i>brateata</i>	Cream False Indigo	May-June	Cream	1' - 2'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Blephilia</i>	<i>ciliata</i>	Downy Wood Mint	May-Aug.	Purple	18" - 24"	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Blephilia</i>	<i>hirsuta</i>	Hairy Wood Mint	June-Aug.	White	1' - 2'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Caltha</i>	<i>palustris</i>	Marsh-marigold	April-June	Yellow	1' - 2'	x	x	x				x	x
<i>Campanula</i>	<i>americana</i>	Tall Bellflower	July-Aug.	Purple	1' - 2'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Campanula</i>	<i>rotundifolia</i>	Bluebell, Harebell	June-Sept.	Blue	6" - 2'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Cardamine</i>	<i>concatenata</i>	Cut-Leaved toothwort	Apr.June	White	8" - 16"			x		x	x	x	
<i>Caulophyllum</i>	<i>thalictroides</i>	Blue Cohosh	May	Yellow/Green-Brown	1' - 3'		x	x			x	x	
<i>Ceanothus</i>	<i>americanus</i>	New Jersey Tea	June-Aug.	White	1' - 3'	x			x	x	x		
<i>Chelona</i>	<i>glabra</i>	White turtlehead	Aug.-Sept.	White	2' - 4'	x	x				x	x	x

Legend

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<i>Claytonia</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Spring-Beauty	March-May	White Striped w/Pink	4" - 1'			x		x	x	x	
<i>Coreopsis</i>	<i>lanceolata</i>	Lance-leaf Coreopsis	June-Aug.	Yellow	1' - 3'	x			x	x	x		
<i>Dalea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	Purple Prairie Clover	July-Aug.	Purple	1' - 3'	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Desmodium</i>	<i>canadense</i>	Canada tick-trefoil	July-Aug.	Pink	2' - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Dicentra</i>	<i>cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's Breeches	Apr.-May	White	4" - 1'			x		x	x	x	
<i>Dodecatheon</i>	<i>meadia</i>	Shooting Star	May-June	White/Pink	1' - 2'	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Echinacea</i>	<i>purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	June-Oct.	Purple	2' - 3'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Eryngium</i>	<i>yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	July-Sept.	Greenish-White	1' - 2'	x				x	x	x	
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	Spotted Joe Pye Weed	July-Sept.	Dull Pink	2' - 6'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>perfoliatum</i>	Boneset	July-Oct.	White	2' - 4'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>purpureum</i>	Purple Joe Pye Weed	July-Sept.	Pink	3' - 7'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Eupatorium</i>	<i>rugosum</i>	Black Snakeroot	July-Sept.	White	1' - 3'	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Euthamia</i>	<i>graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	July-Oct.	Yellow	1' - 4'	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Filipendula</i>	<i>rubra</i>	Queen of the Prairie	June-Aug.	Pale Pink	3' - 4'	x					x	x	x
<i>Gentiana</i>	<i>andrewsii</i>	Bottle Gentian	Aug.-Oct.	Blue	1' - 2'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Geranium</i>	<i>maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	May-June	Pink	1' - 2'		x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Hasteola</i>	<i>suaveolens</i>	Sweet Indian Plantain	June-Aug.	White	2' - 5'	x	x					x	x
<i>Helenium</i>	<i>autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Aug.-Nov.	Yellow	2' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Helianthus</i>	<i>strumosus</i>	Woodland Sunflower	June-Aug.	Yellow	1'-3'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Heliopsis</i>	<i>helianthoides</i>	Ox-eye Sunflower	July - Sept.	Yellow	2' - 5'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Heuchera</i>	<i>richardsonii</i>	Alum Root	June - July	Green	1' - 3'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>pyramidatum</i>	Saint John's Wort	June-Sept.	Yellow	2' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Iris</i>	<i>versicolor</i>	Wild Iris	May-July	Blue-Purple	2' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Iris</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Blue Flag Iris	May-July	Purple-Yellow	2' - 3'	x	x					x	x
<i>Liatris</i>	<i>ligulistylis</i>	Blazing Star	July-Sept.	Purple/Pink	2' - 5'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Liatris</i>	<i>pycnostachya</i>	Prairie Blazing Star	May-July	Purple	1' - 2'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Liatris</i>	<i>spicata</i>	Marsh Blazing Star	May-July	Pink	2' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Lilium</i>	<i>michiganense</i>	Michigan Lily	July-Sept.	Orange	3' - 7'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>cardinalis</i>	Cardinal Flower	July-Sep.	Red	2' - 5'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Lobelia</i>	<i>siphilitica</i>	Great Blue Lobelia	Aug.-Sep.	Blue	1' - 4'	x	x					x	x
<i>Lysimachia</i>	<i>ciliata</i>	Fringed Loosestrife	June-Aug.	Yellow	1' - 4'	x	x	x			x	x	
<i>Lythrum</i>	<i>alatum</i>	Winged Loosestrife	June-Sept.	Pink	1' - 4'	x						x	x
<i>Mertensia</i>	<i>virginica</i>	Virginia Bluebell	Apr.-May	Blue	1' - 2'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Mimulus</i>	<i>ringens</i>	Monkey Flower	June-Sept.	Blue-Purple	1' - 3'	x	x					x	x

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<i>Monarda</i>	<i>fistulosa</i>	Bee Balm	July-Aug.	Pink-Lavender	2' - 3'	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Napaea</i>	<i>dioica</i>	Glade Mallow	July-Aug.	White	3' - 7'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Parthenium</i>	<i>integrifolium</i>	Feverfew, Wild Quinine	July-Aug.	White	2' - 3'	x				x	x		
<i>Penstemon</i>	<i>digitalis</i>	Smooth Penstemon	May-July	White	1' - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>divaricata</i>	Wild Blue Phlox	Apr.-June	Pale Blue/Purple	10" - 20"	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>glaberrima</i>	Smooth Phlox	July-Aug.	Fuchsia	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Phlox</i>	<i>pilosa</i>	Prairie Phlox	May - July	Pink	1' - 2'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Physostegia</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Obedient Plant	Aug.-Oct.	Purple-Pink	2' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Polemonium</i>	<i>reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	April-May	Violet	8" - 16"	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Polygonatum</i>	<i>biflorum</i>	Solomon's Seal	May-June	Yellow-green	1' - 6'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Pycnanthemum</i>	<i>virginianum</i>	Mountain Mint	July-Sept.	White	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Ratibida</i>	<i>pinnata</i>	Yellow Coneflower	July-Sep	Yellow	18" - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>hirta</i>	Black-eyed Susan	June-Oct.	Yellow-Dark Brown	1' - 3'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Black-eyed Susan	June-Oct.	Yellow	2' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Rudbeckia</i>	<i>triloba</i>	Brown-eyed Susan	Aug.-Oct.	Yellow	3' - 5'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Saxifraga</i>	<i>pennsylvanica</i>	Swamp Saxifrage	May-June	Variable	1' - 3'	x	x	x				x	x
<i>Scutellaria</i>	<i>lateriflora</i>	Skullcap	June-Sept.	Blue	1' - 3'	x	x					x	x
<i>Senna</i>	<i>hebecarpa</i>	Wild Senna	July-Aug.	Yellow	3' - 6'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Silene</i>	<i>stellata</i>	Starry Champion	July-Sept.	White	1' - 3'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	July-Sept.	Yellow	3' - 6'	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	July-Sept.	Yellow	6' - 9'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	July-Sept.	Yellow	4' - 8'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Silphium</i>	<i>terebinthaceum</i>	Prairie Dock	July-Sept.	Yellow	6' - 9'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Smilacina</i>	<i>racemosa</i>	False Solomon's Seal	May-June	White	1' - 3'		x	x		x	x	x	x
<i>Smilacina</i>	<i>stellata</i>	Starry Solomon's Plume	May-June	White	1' - 2'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>flexicaulis</i>	Zig-zag Goldenrod	Aug.-Oct.	Yellow	1' - 3'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>ohioensis</i>	Ohio Goldenrod	Aug.-Oct.	Yellow	1' - 3'	x					x	x	x
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>riddellii</i>	Riddell's Goldenrod	Aug.-Oct.	Yellow	1' - 3'		x				x	x	x
<i>Solidago</i>	<i>rigida</i>	Stiff Goldenrod	Aug.-Oct.	Yellow	1' - 5'	x	x		x	x	x	x	
<i>Thalictrum</i>	<i>dasyarpum</i>	Meadowrue	June-July	White	3' - 6'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Thalictrum</i>	<i>dioicum</i>	Early meadow-rue	Apr.-May	Yellow-green	8" - 30"		x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Tradescantia</i>	<i>ohiensis</i>	Spiderwort	May-July	Purple	2' - 4'	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Valeriana</i>	<i>edulis</i>	Valerian	May-June	White-Purple	1' - 3'	x	x					x	
<i>Verbena</i>	<i>hastata</i>	Blue Vervain	July-Sept.	Blue-Purple	2' - 6'	x					x	x	x

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<i>Veronicastrum</i>	<i>faciculata</i>	Ironweed	Aug.-Oct.	Purple	2' - 6'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Veronicastrum</i>	<i>virginicum</i>	Culver's Root	June-Aug.	White	3' - 6'	x					x	x	x
<i>Viola</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canadian White Violet	May-June	White	1' - 2'			x				x	x
<i>Zizia</i>	<i>aptera</i>	Heartleaf Golden Alexander	May-June	Yellow	1' - 3'	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Zizia</i>	<i>aurea</i>	Golden Alexander	May-July	Yellow	2' - 4'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<b>FERNS</b>													
<i>Adiantum</i>	<i>pedatum</i>	Maidenhair Fern			2' - 4'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Athyrium</i>	<i>filii-femina</i>	Lady Fern			2' - 3'		x	x	x	x	x	x	x
<i>Matteuccia</i>	<i>struthiopteris</i>	Ostrich Fern			3' - 5'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Onoclea</i>	<i>sensibilis</i>	Sensitive Fern			18" - 24"	x	x	x				x	x
<b>GRASSES</b>													
<i>Andropogon</i>	<i>gerardii</i>	Big Bluestem	Apr.-May	Greenish-Grey	3' - 8'	x			x	x	x	x	
<i>Bromus</i>	<i>ciliatus</i>	Fringed Brome	Apr.-May	Yellow	1' - 5'	x	x					x	
<i>Bromus</i>	<i>kalmii</i>	Prairie Brome	June-July	Yellow	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Calamagrostis</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Blue-joint Grass	Apr.-May	Green	4' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Cinna</i>	<i>arundinacea</i>	Wood Reed Grass	June-July	Green	3' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Diarrhena</i>	<i>obovata</i>	Beak Grass	June-July	Green	2' - 3'		x	x			x	x	x
<i>Elymus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Canada Wild Rye	Apr.-May	Yellow	3' - 5'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Elymus</i>	<i>riparius</i>	Wild Rye	July-Aug.	Yellow	3' - 5'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Elymus</i>	<i>villosus</i>	Silky Wild Rye	July-Aug.	Yellow	3' - 5'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Elymus</i>	<i>virginicus</i>	Virginia Wild Rye	July-Aug.	Straw	3' - 5'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Rattlesnake grass	June-July	Green	2' - 4'	x	x					x	x
<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>grandis</i>	Reed Manna Grass	June-July	Straw	3' - 5'	x						x	x
<i>Glyceria</i>	<i>striata</i>	Fowl Manna Grass	June-July	Green	4' - 5'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Hierochloe</i>	<i>hirta</i>	Northern Sweet Grass	June-July	Green	2' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Hystrix</i>	<i>patula</i>	Bottlebrush Grass	June-Aug.	Straw	3' - 5'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Panicum</i>	<i>virgatum</i>	Switch Grass	Aug.-Sept.	Gold	3' - 6'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Schizachyrium</i>	<i>scoparium</i>	Little Bluestem	Aug.-Oct.	Crimson-red	2' - 3'	x					x	x	x
<i>Spartina</i>	<i>pectinata</i>	Prairie Cord Grass	Aug.-Sept.	Gold	6' - 9'	x					x	x	x
<i>Sporobolus</i>	<i>heterolepis</i>	Prairie Dropseed	Aug.-Sept.	Gold	2' - 3'	x			x	x	x		
<b>RUSHES</b>													
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>effusus</i>	Soft Rush	June-July	Green	6" - 24"	x					x	x	x
<i>Juncus</i>	<i>torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	June-July	Green	6" - 24"	x					x	x	

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<b>SEDGES</b>													
<i>Carex</i>	<i>bebbii</i>	Bebb's Sedge	June - July	Green-Brown	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>bicknellii</i>	Prairie Sedge	May-July	Green	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>comosa</i>	Bristly Sedge	June - July	Green	1' - 3'	x					x	x	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>crinita</i>	Fringed Sedge	May-June	Green	3' - 5'	x	x	x				x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>grayi</i>	Bur Sedge	May-June	Green	2' - 3'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>hystericina</i>	Bottlebrush Sedge	May-July	Green	1' - 3'	x						x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>scoparia</i>	Pointed Broom Sedge	May-June	Green	1' - 3'	x					x	x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>sprengelii</i>	Woodland Sedge	May-June	Green-Brown	6" - 1'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Carex</i>	<i>stipata</i>	Fox Sedge	May-July	Green	1' - 3'	x	x	x				x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>stricta</i>	Tussock Sedge	May-July	Green	1' - 4'	x	x					x	x
<i>Carex</i>	<i>vulpinoidea</i>	Brown Fox Sedge	May-June	Green	1' - 3'	x	x				x	x	x
<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>atrovirens</i>	Dark Green Bulrush	May-July	Green	3' - 5'	x						x	x
<i>Scirpus</i>	<i>cyperinus</i>	Wool Grass	May-July	Green/Rust	3' - 5'	x						x	x
<b>SHRUBS</b>													
<i>Amelanchier</i>	<i>laevis</i>	Allegheny Serviceberry	March-May	White	15' - 25'	x	x		x	x	x	x	x
<i>Amorpha</i>	<i>fruticosa</i>	False Indigo	May-July	Purple	3' - 7'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Aronia</i>	<i>melanocarpa</i>	Black Chokeberry	May-July	White	1' - 3'	x	x			x	x	x	x
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>alternifolia</i>	Pagoda Dogwood	April-May	White	20' - 25'		x	x			x	x	x
<i>Cornus</i>	<i>stolonifera</i>	Red-osier Dogwood	May-June	White	4' - 6'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Corylus</i>	<i>americana</i>	American Hazelnut	March-Sept.	Yellow-Orange	8' - 18'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Hamamelis</i>	<i>virginiana</i>	Witch Hazel	Aug. - Oct.	Yellow	15' - 30'		x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>kalmianum</i>	Kalm St. Johnswort	July-Aug.	Yellow	2' - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Hypericum</i>	<i>pyramidatum</i>	Great St. Johnswort	July-Aug.	Yellow	2' - 4'	x	x			x	x	x	
<i>Ilex</i>	<i>verticillata</i>	Common Winterberry	June-July	Greenish-White	3' - 12'	x	x					x	x
<i>Physocarpus</i>	<i>opulifolius</i>	Common Ninebark	May-June	White-Pink	5' - 8'	x	x		x	x	x		
<i>Ribes</i>	<i>americanum</i>	American Black Currant	May-June	White-Yellow	12' - 18'		x	x				x	x
<i>Salix</i>	<i>discolor</i>	Pussy Willow	March	White	15' - 20'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Sambucus</i>	<i>canadensis</i>	Elderberry	June-Aug.	Yellow-Green	6' - 12'	x	x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Spiraea</i>	<i>alba</i>	Meadow Sweet	Spring-Fall	Yellow-Brown	8' - 12'	x	x					x	x
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>acerifolium</i>	Maple-Leaf Arrowwood	June	White	3' - 6'		x	x	x	x	x	x	
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>lentago</i>	Nannyberry	May-Sept	Purple	15' - 25'	x	x	x			x	x	x
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>rafinesquianum</i>	Downy Arrowwood	May-June	White	6' - 10'		x	x		x	x	x	
<i>Viburnum</i>	<i>trilobum</i>	American Cranberry	May-June	White	5' - 12'	x	x	x			x	x	x

**Legend**

Sun: S = Full Sun, PS = Partial Shade, Sh = Shade

Moisture Gradient: (listed from dry to wet) D = Dry, DM = Dry Mesic, Mesic (Medium), WM = Wet Mesic, W = Wet